

#### BEHA'ALOTCHA - WHEN YOU KINDLE

Numbers 8:1 to 12:16 Zechariah 2:14 to 4:7 John 19:31–37 Hebrew 3:1-6

Review: In the last study, *Nasso*, the leaders brought the required offerings for the dedication of the Tabernacle. When the offerings were complete Moses entered the tent of meeting and spoke with God/*Elohim* face to face. I pray we be people like Moses who regularly enter His Presence.

Numbers 7:89 "He heard the voice of One speaking to him from above the mercy seat that was on the ark of the Testimony, from between the two cherubim; thus He spoke to him."

The study opens with the teaching on *the light* of the menorah in the Holy Place.

Numbers 8:2 "When you arrange the lamps, the seven lamps shall give light in front of the lampstand/menorah."

This *light* of the menorah represents the embodiment of the Light of Yeshua. It is important for believers to keep their lamps burning, as the Messiah said, "*I am the Light of the world*" and commanded His people to be His light to the nations saying, "*You are the light of the world*" (John 8:12; Matthew 5:14).

Isaiah 42:6-7 "I, the LORD/Yahweh, have called You in righteousness, and will hold Your hand; I will keep You and give You as a covenant to the people, as a light to the Gentiles [Nations], to open blind eyes, to bring out prisoners from the prison, those who sit in darkness from the prison house."

The Setting Apart of the Levites Numbers 8:5-26

In less than a year, the tribe of Levi had a complete role change when the men, ages twenty-five to thirty, were set apart for the service of the Tabernacle. We learned in the first study in Numbers *Bamidbar* that they were selected because of the sin of the firstborn of Israel at Mount Sinai. The Levites were to undergird Yahweh's people in

preparation for the Messiah and the restoration of the *firstborn* - the order of Melchizedek (Numbers 4:2).

Numbers 3:12-13 "Now behold, I Myself have taken the Levites from among the children of Israel *instead* [Strong's H8478 tachath meaning "for the sake"] of every firstborn who opens the womb among the children of Israel. Therefore the Levites shall be Mine, because all the firstborn are Mine. On the day that I struck all the firstborn in the land of Egypt, I sanctified to Myself all the firstborn in Israel, both man and beast. They shall be Mine: I am the LORD/Yahweh".

"For they [Levites] are wholly given to Me from among the children of Israel; I have taken them for Myself instead [for the sake] of all who open the womb, the firstborn of all the children of Israel. And I have given the Levites as a gift to Aaron and his sons from among the children of Israel, to do the work for the children of Israel in the Tabernacle of meeting, and to make atonement for the children of Israel, that there be no plague among the children of Israel when the children of Israel come near the sanctuary." (Numbers 8:16, 19)

Jeremiah 33:17-22 "For thus says the LORD/Yahweh: 'David shall never lack a man to sit on the throne of the house of Israel; nor shall the priests, the Levites, lack a man to offer burnt offerings before Me, to kindle grain offerings, and to sacrifice continually." And the word of the LORD/Yahweh came to Jeremiah, saying, "Thus says the LORD/Yahweh: 'If you can break My covenant with the day and My covenant with the night, so that there will not be day and night in their season, then My covenant may also be broken with David My servant, so that he shall not have a son to reign on his throne, and with the Levites, the priests, My ministers. As the host of heaven cannot be numbered, nor the sand of the sea measured, so will I multiply the descendants of David My servant and the Levites who minister to Me."

While the *men of Israel* were counted from twenty years of age and upwards for those who would serve in the army, the men of the *tribe of Levi* were counted from thirty to fifty years of age of those serving at the Tent of Meeting. It was the Levites who would care for the Tabernacle and act as delegates to the Children of Israel. Even though the Levites were called at twenty-five years of age, a five-year apprenticeship was built in to instill confidence so by the time they reached thirty they were ready to serve.

Today some pastors are placed in leadership roles well before the age of thirty putting them at risk of failure. Christian statistics report that of the ministers polled in America, 90% felt they were inadequately trained to cope with the demands of ministry and noted that it was completely different than what they thought it would be before entering the field. 70% said they fought depression and developed a lower self-image than when they began, and over 50% of pastors felt they were unable to meet the demands of the job and are now so discouraged they would leave the ministry if they could, but have no other way of making a living. Of those entering the field, 50% will leave within five years, and 33% state that being in the ministry is an outright hazard to their family with the same

percentage confessed involvement in inappropriate sexual behavior with their parishioners. The poll goes on to say that 3500 people *a day* leave the church, 1700 pastors leave the ministry *each month* and 7,000 churches *a year* close.

Yahweh's word holds the key for when the season of leadership begins according to His design and pattern.

#### Water of Cleansing Numbers 8:6-7

At the Levites setting apart ceremony, Moses sprinkled the water of cleansing upon them from the red heifer sacrifice (Numbers 19). For consecration, they shaved their hair, washed (a *mikvah*, immersion in water) and dressed in new garments for status change and purification before beginning their term in the Tabernacle.

Shaving was also a requirement in the purifying of the *metzora* (contaminated) person suffering from a *tzaris* (unclean) affliction (Leviticus 14:8). It was the Levites who were the atonement for the firstborns, hence the required shaving. This action foreshadowed the Messiah's ultimate redemption.

Once cleansed, the Children of Israel placed their hands on the Levites and in turn, the Levites set their hands on the sacrifices thereby fulfilling the cleansing ceremony. The Levites were then dedicated and ready to service in the Tabernacle (Numbers 8:10-11).

#### The Second Passover Numbers 9:1-14

Some Israelites had come in contact with a dead body and missed the first Passover due to the defilement. For those who could not attend the first Passover in the first month/Nissan, a second Passover was institutionalized. Other issues that could cause defilement would be issues of immorality or having an unclean/tzaris infection. When Moses inquired after Yahweh on their behalf, he was given instructions that they could celebrate the feast at the same time (on the fourteenth day) and in the same manner but in the second month/Iyar. They were to eat the lamb together with unleavened bread and bitter herbs. No lamb was to be left, nor any of its bones broken.

## No Broken Bones John 19:31-37

When Yeshua our Passover Lamb was crucified, He hung on a tree for all to see. The Jewish religious leaders at the time wanted to hasten His death as *the special Sabbath* (High Holy Day/the first day of Unleavened Bread) was approaching. So as not to defile themselves, they asked Pilate to appoint his men to have Yeshua's legs broken thereby quicken His death by suffocation so they could get on with their celebrations. The soldiers came and broke the legs of the first man who was crucified with Yeshua and then those of the second, but when they came to Yeshua they found His body already lifeless.

Thus, none of His bones were broken. Instead, one of the soldiers pierced Yeshua's side bringing a sudden flow of *blood and water*. These things happened so that Scripture would be fulfilled: "Not one of His bones will be broken." "They will look on the one they have pierced." "This is He who came by water and blood - Jesus Christ/Yeshua HaMashiach; not only by water, but by water and blood" (Exodus 12:46; Numbers. 9:12; Psalm 34:20; Zechariah 12:10; 1John 5:6).

# The Cloud Above The Tabernacle Numbers 9:15-23

When the Tabernacle was completed, the cloud of Yahweh's Presence was seen over the camp by day and had the appearance of fire by night. If the cloud lifted, the Children of Israel knew it was time to take down the camp and move out. When the cloud remained stationary, the Israelites could settle. The cloud would linger over the Tabernacle for two days, a month, even a year or more. At Yahweh's command through Moses, they camped and at His command, they set out.

Today, Yeshua is seen in the midst of His people - a great cloud of witnesses.

Hebrews 12:1-2 "Therefore we also, since we are surrounded by so *great a cloud of witnesses*, let us lay aside every weight, and the sin which so easily ensnares us, and let us run with endurance the race that is set before us, looking unto Jesus/*Yeshua*, the author and finisher of our faith, who for the joy that was set before Him endured the cross, despising the shame, and has sat down at the right hand of the throne of God/*Elohim*."

# Obeying Yahweh's Commandments and Moving Camp

Many years ago, my husband Carl and I were co-leaders of a small fellowship. One day, while in prayer, God/*Elohim* showed us that the season we were in was coming to a close and a new season would begin. We were excited at the time, yet it was a great test to see if we would trust and wait on His timing.

Two years passed and in 1994 we receive word to *move camp*. It came on the eve of Passover/*Pesach* when we were woken early with, "*You are the called out ones* (*ekklesia*)" and "*You are Abraham's seed*." We asked, "*Physical seed?*" "*Yes*" came our answer. The next day, on the fifteenth of Nisan, the first day of the Feast of Unleavened Bread, our journey began - the most incredible journey of our lives. That same day the Holy Spirit/*Ruach HaKodesh* introduced us to our identity as part of Israel and gave us an insight into our Savior, Yeshua, began with Genesis. The Scriptures kept opening in deeper revelation as we devoured His word for hours at a time. We just could not put our Bibles down, nor did we want to.

Often people sense they are in a time of change but may act too quickly in the situation. Many rely on their feelings to direct their decision rather than trust on His Spirit to shepherd and guide them as to how, when, and what to do about their situation before

evaluating what His purpose is for their lives. As in the case of the Israelites leaving Egypt, it was Yahweh who initiated the conflict not to harm His people but to deliver them. In any case, our job as believers is always to put Him first before any and everything we do.

#### The Cloud Above The Tabernacle Continued...

▶ Daniel 7:13 "In my vision at night I looked, and there before me was one like a son of man, coming with the *clouds* of heaven. He approached the Ancient of Days and was led into his presence. He was given authority, glory and sovereign power; all peoples, nations and men of every language worshiped him. His dominion is an everlasting dominion that will not pass away, and his kingdom is one that will never be destroyed."

#### The Transfiguration

Matthew 17:1-5 "Now after six days Jesus/Yeshua took Peter, James, and John his brother, led them up on a high mountain by themselves; and He was transfigured before them. His face shone like the sun, and His clothes became as white as the light. And behold, Moses and Elijah appeared to them, talking with Him. Then Peter answered and said to Jesus/Yeshua, 'Lord, it is good for us to be here; if You wish, let us make here three tabernacles: one for You, one for Moses, and one for Elijah.' While he was still speaking, behold, a bright cloud overshadowed them; and suddenly a voice came out of the cloud, saying, 'This is My beloved Son, in whom I am well pleased. Hear Him!'"

When Yeshua was transfigured before Peter, James, and John, *Moses* and *Elijah* also appeared and talked with Yeshua. As a bright *cloud* enveloped them, a voice from heaven said, "*This is my Son, whom I love; with him I am well pleased. Listen to him!*" This cloud contained the presence of Yahweh and characterized the same cloud that was at Mount Sinai with the Children of Israel in the wilderness.

When Yahweh (heaven) desires to initiate a specific action on the earth, He always has the office of a *prophet* (Moses) and the office of a *priest* (Elijah) facilitate. Why? These two positions represent Yahweh's "legal" Council on the earth. Without their attendance, His Presence or activity on the earth would have no legal authority. Thus, we see Yeshua transformed with Moses and Elijah by His side. Together, they represent the order of Melchizedek. Peter does not understand this yet, but he will.

In the transfiguration, Yahweh is showing His people what it means to walk *in* Him. They are the people who pursue an obedient lifestyle in His commandments (*priest*), have the testimony of Yeshua on their lips, and walk by the Spirit of the Holy One (*prophet*). This "cloud of witnesses" is where *heaven* and *earth* meet and become one/*echad in Him*. This action on the earth brings *transfiguration* that will raise the dead and heal the sick among us.

## Taken Up and Hidden In The Cloud Acts 1:9

After Yeshua's resurrection and His forty days on earth with His disciples, He was bodily taken up from before their very eyes from the summit of the Mount of Olives into a *cloud* that concealed Him from their sight. When Yeshua passed His office of *priest* and *prophet* to His disciples, His physical *appearance* was no longer necessary on the earth. The office of *priest and prophet* was now successfully edified in His disciples, those who understood His commandments *and* upheld His principles on the earth (Exodus 19-24; 1Peter 2:9).

- Malachi 4:4-6 "Remember the Law of Moses, My servant, which I commanded him in Horeb for all Israel, with the statutes and judgments. Behold, I will send you Elijah the prophet before the coming of the great and dreadful day of the LORD/Yahweh. And he will turn the hearts of the fathers to the children, and the hearts of the children to their fathers, lest I come and strike the earth with a curse."
- Luke 16:29-31 "Abraham said to him, 'They have Moses and the prophets; let them hear them.' And he said, 'No, father Abraham; but if one goes to them from the dead, they will repent.' But he said to him, 'If they do not hear Moses and the prophets, neither will they be persuaded though one rise from the dead.""
- **Luke 24:27** "And beginning at Moses and all the Prophets, He [Yeshua] expounded to them in all the Scriptures the things concerning Himself."
- Luke 24:38-45 "And He [Yeshua] said to them, 'Why are you troubled? And why do doubts arise in your hearts? Behold My hands and My feet, that it is I Myself. Handle Me and see, for a spirit does not have flesh and bones as you see I have.' When He had said this, He showed them His hands and His feet. But while they still did not believe for joy, and marveled, He said to them, 'Have you any food here?' So they gave Him a piece of a broiled fish and some honeycomb. And He took it and ate in their presence. Then He said to them, 'These are the words which I spoke to you while I was still with you, that all things must be fulfilled which were written in the Law of Moses and the Prophets and the Psalms concerning Me.' And He opened their understanding, that they might comprehend the Scriptures."
- Act 28:23-24 "So when they had appointed him [Paul] a day, many came to him at his lodging, to whom he explained and solemnly testified of the kingdom of God/Elohim, persuading them concerning Jesus/Yeshua from both the Law of Moses and the Prophets, from morning till evening. And some were persuaded by the things which were spoken, and some disbelieved."

We too have heard His voice. This same word that they heard on Mount Sinai is still heard today through His voice (Scripture). His word is eternal, written down for all

through Moses *and* the Prophets and imparted to us by His Spirit, which now lives within our heart (Deuteronomy 30:14; Galatians 3:8).

# The Silver Trumpets Numbers 10:1-10 "Make two silver trumpets from hammered silver."

Hammering signifies a molding process. The silver indicates a refining for redemptive qualities. The silver trumpet is Strong's H2689 a temple instrument used by *the priests* to make announcements such as gathering the Children of Israel for the Feast Days, the sighting of the New Moon, the offerings, and protocol on how to move the camp or when to settle down. *One* trumpet signaled the leaders and *two* drew the whole community to assemble. The silver trumpets were also blown to sound an alarm when going to war against enemy oppression in the land.



The ram's horn is Strong's H7782 a curved animal horn that sounds like a trumpet. It is the *people's instrument* used for military purpose and is often used in conjunction with the silver trumpets.

Today, understanding the significance of why we blow and when to use the two silver trumpets is important, as they are prophetic instruments.

**Psalm 89:15** "Blessed *are* the people who know the joyful sound! They walk, O LORD/*Yahweh*, in the light of Your countenance."

Blowing two silver trumpets is to assemble His scattered people (believers), from among the nations and to proclaim liberty. A remnant will respond with one heart and mind to assemble in the full restoration of David's Tabernacle.

Matthew 24:31 "And He will send His angels with a great sound of a trumpet, and they will gather together His elect from the four winds, from one end of heaven to the other."

# The Israelites Leave Mount Sinai Numbers 10:11-35

On the twentieth day of the second month in the second year following the second Passover/Unleavened Bread celebration, the cloud lifted from above the Tabernacle. Great excitement would have rippled throughout the camp as the Israelites observed the cloud moving and heard the trumpets sounding out the order of procession.

Seeing this vast movement of people walking in unison must have been an impressive sight. *Judah* and the company with him, the tribes of *Issachar* and *Zebulun* from the east side would move out first. Once Judah's group was under way, the Levite clans of

Gershon and Merari dismantled the Tabernacle. Under the direction of Ithamar, Eleazar's brother, the Gershon Levites took down all the hangings, coverings, and curtains, and carefully loaded them onto two carts pulled by two oxen each. Then the Merari Levites, who had the responsibility of the frames, boards, and sockets, disassembled the framework of the Tabernacle and loaded them onto four carts were drawn by eight oxen.



He then joined his brother *Gershon* in the procession behind Judah's section and the tribe of *Zebulun*. In this way *Gershon* and *Merari* Levites would be settled in the next camp with the Tabernacle made ready for the *Kohath priests* to arrive with the Tabernacle furniture. This prophetic picture revealed to Israel that Yahweh would always have a place prepared for them.

John 14:1 "Let not your heart be troubled; you believe in God/*Elohim*, believe also in Me. In My Father's house are many mansions; if *it were* not *so*, I would have told you. I go to prepare a place for you. And if I go and prepare a place for you, I will come again and receive you to Myself; that where I am, *there* you may be also."

The trumpets then called the tribe of *Reuben* and the clans of *Simeon* and *Gad* from the south to follow in sequence behind the carts. The priestly order of *Kohath* Levites came after *Gad*. The Kohath had the responsibility of *carrying* the furnishings of the Tabernacle (the ark, the menorah, the table of showbread, and the altars, along with all the utensils) covered and wrapped according to Yahweh's order. Using the poles inserted on the sides of the furniture lent support and gave balance during travel times when these items were lifted high on their shoulders. In this manner, the priests were protected from touching the furnishings and remained consecrated. The priests then joined in this mighty procession walking in unison behind the tribe of Gad.

The tribe of *Ephraim* with *Manasseh* and *Benjamin* from the west side of the Tabernacle traveled behind the *Kohath*. The rearguard, under the leadership of *Dan*, along with *Asher* and *Naphtali*, completed this mighty march through the desert.

When the camp moved, Moses would say,

"Rise up, O LORD/Yahweh!

Let Your enemies be scattered,
and let those who hate You flee before You."

And when it rested, he said:
"Return, O LORD/Yahweh, to the many thousands of Israel"

(Numbers 10:35-36)

## Fire From Yahweh Numbers 11:1-3

During this time, the grumblers and complainers from the outskirts of the camp were becoming more vocal. The protestors angered Yahweh, who sent fire among them. Who were those living furthest from the Life Source on the outskirts of the camp? Torah teaches that the heart of every believer must choose daily to draw close to his or her Life Source - *Yeshua*. They are to guard their hearts by separating from any temptations or unwise associations that could influence or ensnare them.

## Quail From Yahweh Numbers 11:4-35

Another group, described as *rabble*, had tagged along with Israel when they left Egypt. They also brought a discontentment that caused them to lust after other foods. Their slander (*lashon hara*) triggered dissidence and rebellion throughout the camp. Craving food other than what Yahweh had for them was a direct criticism and defamation against Yahweh. The manna He provided represented the body of Yeshua. He is the Bread of Life (John 6:32-51).

We are told that manna looked like coriander seed (a coriander pod contains two seeds) and was the color of bdellium, an aromatic gum like myrrh that comes from a tree. Both are comely looking.

- **Exodus 16:31** "And the house of Israel called its name Manna. And it *was* like white coriander seed, and the taste of it *was* like wafers *made* with honey."
- Numbers 11:7 "Now the manna was like coriander seed, and its color like the color of bdellium."







Bdellium

**Isaiah 53:2** "For He [Yeshua] grew up before Him like a tender shoot, and like a root out of parched ground; He has no *stately* form or majesty that we should look upon Him, nor appearance that we should be attracted to Him." (NAS)

Notice, it was not the Israelites who caused the disturbance, but the rabble rejecting God/*Elohim* and His Promises. This contamination threatened to break up the whole community. The report also reveals that whatever the rabble previously had in their physical or spiritual diets caused them significant withdrawal to the point of complaining over *the Living Bread*. This lesson begs the question about those not satisfied with the

Living Word – could they be worshipping forbidden idols? Could this behavior reveal deeper heart issues that were preventing them from *seeing life* in the Living Word?

- Isaiah 66:17 "Those who sanctify themselves and purify themselves, to go to the gardens after an idol in the midst, eating swine's flesh and the abomination and the mouse, shall be consumed together," says the LORD/Yahweh.
- John 6:31-35 [Yeshua said,] "Our fathers ate the manna in the desert; as it is written, 'He gave them bread from heaven to eat." Then Jesus/Yeshua said to them, 'Most assuredly, I say to you, Moses did not give you the bread from heaven, but My Father gives you the true bread from heaven. For the bread of God/Elohim is He who comes down from heaven and gives life to the world.' Then they said to Him, 'Lord, give us this bread always.' And Jesus/Yeshua said to them, 'I am the bread of life. He who comes to Me shall never hunger, and he who believes in Me shall never thirst."

Rejecting Torah will cause death spiritually, emotionally, and physically. If others became infected by this slander (unclean/tzaris infection - verbal discharge), the whole community suffers, bringing about death. How can Israel be a mighty army if her people listen to slander profaning The Name? Yahweh's people are learning that those who even listen to lashon hara, are in contradiction of His Word. When the rabble spoke complaints among the community, disease spread until the whole camp was infected. Lust of the eye, the lust of the flesh, and the pride of life are three ways that tzaris can bring corruption. These people lusted after another life source, which caused contamination in the camp.

Numbers 11:10 "Moses heard the people of every family wailing, each at the entrance to his tent."



To settle this matter, Yahweh had Moses bring seventy leaders who were officials and elders representing the tribes of Israel and anointed these men with the same Spirit that was on Moses. He then brought a strong wind from the ocean that flooded the desert floor with quail. The people who craved another life source began to gather the quail. While the meat

was still between their teeth a severe plague comes over them, and they died. The place was called *Kibroth Hattaavah*, which means *the graves of craving* (1 Peter 1:10-11).

Yahweh is a very jealous God. He knows that temptation will mislead His people. There was a reason why He had the Israelites eat unleavened bread for that length of time. Besides being a nutritious food for survival in the wilderness, the manna was to build a relationship with Him. When the Bride is entirely dependent on Him for her very existence, His sustenance builds trust, honor, belief, and hope in her heart. The manna was Yahweh's consistency to purify and bring physical, emotional, and spiritual healing to strengthen and form a strong *holy* nation and union before Him. Without it (*Him*), they would not survive.

During the purifying process, especially during the fifty days between Passover and Shavuot/Pentecost, Yahweh instilled *order* in the lives of the Israelites. Residual effects of the slave mindset and Egyptian lifestyle needed cleansing from their hearts before they could transform into this mighty army equipped to conquer the land. Manna was the perfect means to achieve this goal. Not until the purification process was complete could the Israelites *begin to learn how to walk upright* otherwise they would fall prey to temptation and contamination by an unclean people time and time again (John 17:14-15).

# Miriam and Aaron Oppose Moses Numbers 12:1-16

It was one thing to have rabble oppose the authority of Moses, but when Miriam and Aaron (of the Kohath priestly line) spoke out against their younger brother and slandered his wife, it was disconcerting. The Scriptures say that Moses was the most humble man on the face of the earth. Because of this, he did not defend himself or argue back when his siblings attacked him. He remained silent before them.

How many today live with opposition in families where the members speak out against each other? The question is, "How is our response"? Do we defend and retaliate or do we take Moses' example of humility? Moses knew he was in God's/*Elohim* will and as such God/*Elohim* would act on his behalf. What examples do we set for our family and in the body of believers today? Remember the three things that bring contamination: lust of the eye, the lust of the flesh, and the pride of life. Moses stood in righteousness. That was his defense and protection, and Yahweh blessed him for his steadfastness.

What we sow, we reap. Many have prayed for a deeper spiritual experience and walk in Yeshua, but is our body language, our thoughts, or our verbal response preventing our prayers from being answered? Is our experience with the Living God/*Elohim* sporadic where we are often placed outside the camp like Miriam or are we living examples applying His Torah lifestyle principles? The humbleness and faithfulness of Moses brought him into the very presence of Yahweh. That is our pattern for today.

Miriam and Aaron were not only speaking poorly about Moses and his wife but also against Yahweh, as Moses was Yahweh's appointed earthly representative. Yahweh dwells in those who believe and trust in Him. When believers think or speak against the righteous, they will be accountable before Yahweh and reap the consequences.

It appears that Miriam spoke a stronger judgment than Aaron as she bore the skin affliction/tzaris. Moses had compassion on his sister. He forgave her instantly and reminded Yahweh of the great things she had done for him as a baby. Even though Miriam repented, she was still required to fulfill the consequences of her sin. Thus, her contamination time outside the camp. For seven full days, she was not allowed to return. This example was for all to see and is still Yahweh's pattern and order for His people today. If believers speak or have slanderous thoughts, they contaminate themselves and forgo the blessings for seven days, which means - they will be taken outside the camp.

Miriam's story is for *our* benefit as it shows families and communities how to stay healthy. Learning to elevate others, as Moses illustrated for us here, even when faced with adversity, is wisdom.

# Who Are The Two Witnesses? Haftarah: Zechariah 2:10 (14) to 4:7

Along with Hosea and Malachi, Zechariah is one of the prophets of *mercy* who dealt with the return of the whole House of Israel. His life was 135 years *AFTER* the House of Israel went into captivity. He was also a contemporary of the prophet Haggai. This Haftarah portion starts in the middle of a vision given to Zechariah while in captivity.

#### Zechariah prophesies,

"Come, O Zion! Escape, you who live in the Daughter of Babylon! For I am coming, and I will live among you. Many nations will be joined with Yahweh in that day and will become my people" (Zechariah 1:7,10-11).

#### There were conditions:

"If you will walk in my ways and keep my requirements, then you shall also judge My house, and likewise have charge of My courts; I will give you places to walk among these who stand here. Hear, O Joshua, the high priest, you and your companions who sit before you, for they are a wondrous sign; for behold, I am bringing forth My Servant the BRANCH" (Zechariah 3:7-8).

The vision of Zechariah then focuses on "a solid gold lampstand/menorah with a bowl at the top and seven lights on it, with seven channels to the lights. Also, there were two olive trees by it, one on the right of the bowl and the other on its left." Zechariah did not know what they were. After being asked three times by the angel to identify what he saw, he was told, "These are the two who are anointed to serve Yahweh of all the earth" (Zechariah 4:1-14; Isaiah 4:2; 11:1, 53:2; Psalm 132:17; Jeremiah 23:5; 33:15; Ezekiel 29:21).

# Who Is The Lampstand and Who Are The Two Olive Trees?

Revelation 11:3-4 [Yeshua spoke and said,] "And I will give power to my two witnesses, and they will prophesy one thousand two hundred and sixty days, clothed in sackcloth. These are the two olive trees and the two lampstands standing before the God/Elohim of the earth."

The two olive trees on either side of the lampstand/menorah represent two people groups who are witnesses of the true Gospel of Yeshua. Just as *Moses and Elijah* appeared before Yeshua during the Transfiguration, the two witnesses must walk in the office of *priest and prophet* if they are to be His true representatives, witness or disciples on the earth. The Branch of the lampstand/menorah represents Yeshua the Light of the world.

The true Light reveals His Word, the Torah to His people. The two people groups are those who walk according to His word and are obedient to the *Law of Moses and the Prophets*. These people will come from the House of Israel and the House of Judah. Together they sing *the song of Moses and the song of the Lamb* (one in the same song), which is also *the song of the Bridegroom and the song of the Bride*. These are His two witnesses united together as *one* in Yeshua reflecting His Light, the Gospel, to the nations (Ezekiel 37:15-28; Luke 24:44; John 1:45; Acts 28:23; Revelation 15:3).

Romans 11:16-18; 25-27 Paul spoke, saying, "For if the firstfruit is holy, the lump is also holy; and if the root is holy, so are the branches. And if some of the branches were broken off, and you, being a wild olive tree, were grafted in among them, and with them became a partaker of the root and fatness of the olive tree, do not boast against the branches. But if you do boast, remember that you do not support the root, but the root supports you."

A wild olive tree has the same *genetics* as a cultured olive tree - *they are both olive trees*. Yahweh does not *mix* seed as a mixed seed is forbidden in the Torah. For instance, a non-fruit-bearing tree would not be grafted into a fruit-bearing tree, such as a cedar tree with an olive tree, nor would a weed-like tree similar to a cottonwood be grafted into an olive tree. Biblical graphing is always in the same genetics.

We mentioned before that the term *gentile* means *pagan*, *confused* and without God. Gentiles were not the people Paul was referring to in Romans. Paul's ministry was to the *lost sheep of the House of Israel*. The word Paul used when referring to them was the Greek word *akrobustia* (Strong's G203). The akrobustia were thought of as a "wild olive tree." When the House of Israel went into captivity, these people were scattered and forced to live among the Gentiles or Nations. Many assimilated into that lifestyle and culture, thus were given a derogatory term of Goy or Gentile. In doing so, the House of Israel lost their identity as part of Israel, and their understanding of the promised inheritance God/Elohim gave to Abraham and his descendants forever.

The people of Yeshua are *the physical seed of Abraham*. The people returning to Kingdom principles and walking upright are called the *akrobustia* (Strong's G203) in the New Testament/*Brit Chadashah*. They are also the promised seed of Abraham (Galatians 3:7-9, 29).

Galatians 3:7-9, 29 "Therefore know that *only* those who are of faith [*trust in Yeshua*] are sons of Abraham. And the Scripture [*Yeshua John 1:1,14*], foreseeing that God/*Elohim* would justify the Gentiles [*those coming in from the Nations*] by faith, preached the gospel to Abraham beforehand, *saying*, 'In you all the nations shall be blessed.' So then those who *are* of faith [*in Yeshua as their Savior*] are blessed with believing Abraham. And if you *are* Christ's/*Messiah*'s, then you are Abraham's seed, and heirs according to the promise."

If a tree lost most of its *roots*, it would look wild, sparse, and emaciated, bearing little or no fruit whereas a complete healthy olive tree near a life source and tended regularly

would look full of life and bear abundant fruit. The *wild* olive branch spoken of in Romans chapter 11 is a picture of those from the House of Israel who were scattered among the Nations repenting and returning to walk in Yeshua's ways. Thus, they (the wild olive branch) are grafted back into the true olive tree along with the *Whole* House of Israel (all twelve tribes), with Yeshua as its Root. The Life of the Living Torah that was given to Israel, according to the Covenants Yahweh made with His chosen people, flows from Yeshua - the life-giving Root (John 5:46-47).

Zechariah is prophetically pointing out that when God's/*Elohim* people return and walk righteously, in one accord, in covenant with His word. This action grafts them back into the true olive tree, rejoining the natural *sap* of the Tree of Life. Why is this important? As believers, *it is all about holiness*, as we are called to be *a royal priesthood*. The believer's goal is unity with the Messiah – *the Holy One of Israel*. Messiah came in the order of Melchizedek. David was a king and a priest in the order of Melchizedek. Yeshua is the son of David, who became our King and High Priest of this same order. In this way, Yeshua renewed the Covenant at His death and called His people to enter into His Priesthood, *the goal of their salvation* (1Peter 2:9; Amos 9:11; Acts 15:16-21; Hebrews 8:8-10).

The song of Moses and the song of the Lamb (Yeshua) are one in the same song. The *Davidic* Covenant follows the *Mosaic* Covenant, which is based on the *Abrahamic* Covenant. That is the goal of all God's/*Elohim* people, believers included – All this is realized in David's kingdom of a unified Israel. In Scripture, the term "*David's fallen tent*" signifies the lack of application to walk in what was taught by Moses in the Mosaic Covenant and by the Prophets. Embracing those instructions automatically renews the Davidic Covenant in His people, as all who obey His word are the seed of Abraham and part of the Commonwealth of Israel. In this way, all Israel will be saved (Romans 11:24-26; Revelation 15:3) (For more information on covenants refer to Emor study in Leviticus www.sheepfoldgleanings.com).

- **№ Jeremiah 23:5** "Behold, the days are coming," says the LORD/*Yahweh*, "That I will raise to *David* a Branch of righteousness; a King shall reign and prosper, and execute judgment and righteousness in the earth."
- **Jeremiah 33:15** "In those days and at that time I will cause to grow up to *David* a Branch of righteousness; He shall execute judgment and righteousness in the earth."
- Jeremiah 33:22 "As the host of heaven cannot be numbered, nor the sand of the sea measured, so will I multiply the descendants of David My servant and the Levites who minister to Me."
- Sealm 89:2-4 "For I have said, 'Mercy shall be built up forever; Your faithfulness You shall establish in the very heavens.' You said, 'I have made a covenant with My chosen, I have sworn to My servant David: Your seed I will establish forever, And build up your throne to all generations" (Psalm 132:13-17).

Paul said,

"For I do not desire, brethren, that you should be ignorant of this mystery [of the Gentles/akrobustia returning], lest you should be wise in your own opinion, that blindness in part has happened to Israel [House of Judah] until the fullness of the Gentiles [House of Israel, those living among the Nations] has come in [returned]. And so ALL Israel will be saved [ALL twelve tribes and those who have joined to the God of Abraham, Isaac and Jacob], as it is written: "The Deliverer will come out of Zion, and He will turn away ungodliness from Jacob [the Whole House of Israel]. For this is My covenant with them, when I take away their sins" (Romans 11:25-27; Isaiah 59:20-21; 27:9; Jeremiah 31:33-34).

The twelve tribes were once aliens and strangers in a foreign land separate from the Covenants. When His people return to a Torah lifestyle they draw their life from the Root of the Olive Tree (*Yeshua*). Therefore, they are fully accepted as *native-born Israelites* and no longer considered as aliens, strangers or Gentiles to the Covenant. They became part of the *Whole* House of Israel, and as Scripture declares, "then all <u>Israel</u> will be saved" (Romans 11:26; Isaiah 59:20,21; 27:9). (See also the book of Ruth; Leviticus 19:34; Isaiah 14:1; Ezekiel 47:22 and Ephesians 2:19).

Ephesians 2:12 "... at that time you were without Christ/Messiah, being aliens from the commonwealth of Israel and strangers from the covenants of promise, having no hope and without God/Elohim in the world."

#### The Root

Revelation 22:16-17 "I, Jesus/Yeshua, have sent My angel to testify to you these things in the churches. I am the Root and the Offspring of David, the Bright and Morning Star. And the Spirit and the bride say, 'Come!' And let him who hears say, 'Come!' And let him who thirsts come. Whoever desires, let him take the water of life freely."

#### Who is The Root of The Olive Tree?

Is the olive tree *Jewish?* The root of the olive tree is *Yeshua*, who came through the lineage of David, of the tribe of Judah. David's Kingdom is the united *Whole House* of Israel, all twelve tribes (2 Samuel 2:4-5:5). Yeshua, who is of the House of David, represents all twelve tribes, not just one tribe. As High Priest, Yeshua still wears an ephod with two large stones bearing the engraved names of the twelve tribes; six names on one shoulder and six on the other. Yeshua also wears a breastplate with twelve beautiful gemstones on His chest each engraved with the name of one of the tribes. Not one gemstone or tribe is missing (Hebrews 8:1). As the Incarnate Word or Living Torah, Yeshua *supports all twelve tribes of Israel*. The Covenants given to Israel through Abraham, Isaac and Jacob symbolize the trunk of the tree and those who uphold His promises to His people Israel. The branches of the tree represent His united people coming together. Just as some *branches* were *broken off* due to disobedience, others

were *grafted back in through repentance*. When believers *return* to walk in Covenant with the God/*Elohim* of Abraham, Isaac and Jacob, they are restored to Yeshua's redemptive plan and promises for all Israel (Genesis 12:1-3; 15:17; Psalm 52:8; 128:3; Isaiah 11:1).

"Not by might nor by power, but by My Spirit," says the LORD/Yahweh of hosts/tzva'ot
(Zechariah 4:6)

- Isaiah 44:3-6 "For I will pour water on him who is thirsty, and floods on the dry ground; I will pour My Spirit on your descendants, and My blessing on your offspring; they will spring up among the grass like willows by the watercourses. One will say, 'I am the LORD'S/Yahweh;' another will call himself by the name of Jacob; another will write with his hand, 'The LORD'S/Yahweh,' and name himself by the name of Israel. 'Thus says the LORD/Yahweh, the King of Israel, and his Redeemer, the LORD/Yahweh of hosts/tzva'ot: I am the First and I am the Last; besides Me there is no God/Elohim.'"
- Revelation 1:12-18 "Then I turned to see the voice that spoke with me. And having turned I saw seven golden lampstands, and in the midst of the seven lampstands *One* like the Son of Man, clothed with a garment down to the feet and girded about the chest with a golden band. His head and hair *were* white like wool, as white as snow, and His eyes like a flame of fire; His feet *were* like fine brass, as if refined in a furnace, and His voice as the sound of many waters; He had in His right hand seven stars, out of His mouth went a sharp two-edged sword, and His countenance *was* like the sun shining in its strength. And when I saw Him, I fell at His feet as dead. But He laid His right hand on me, saying to me, 'Do not be afraid; *I am the First and the Last*. I *am* He who lives, and was dead, and behold, I am alive forevermore. Amen. And I have the keys of Hades and of Death."

Shabbat Shalem Julie Parker

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